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The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

Javier Fontán

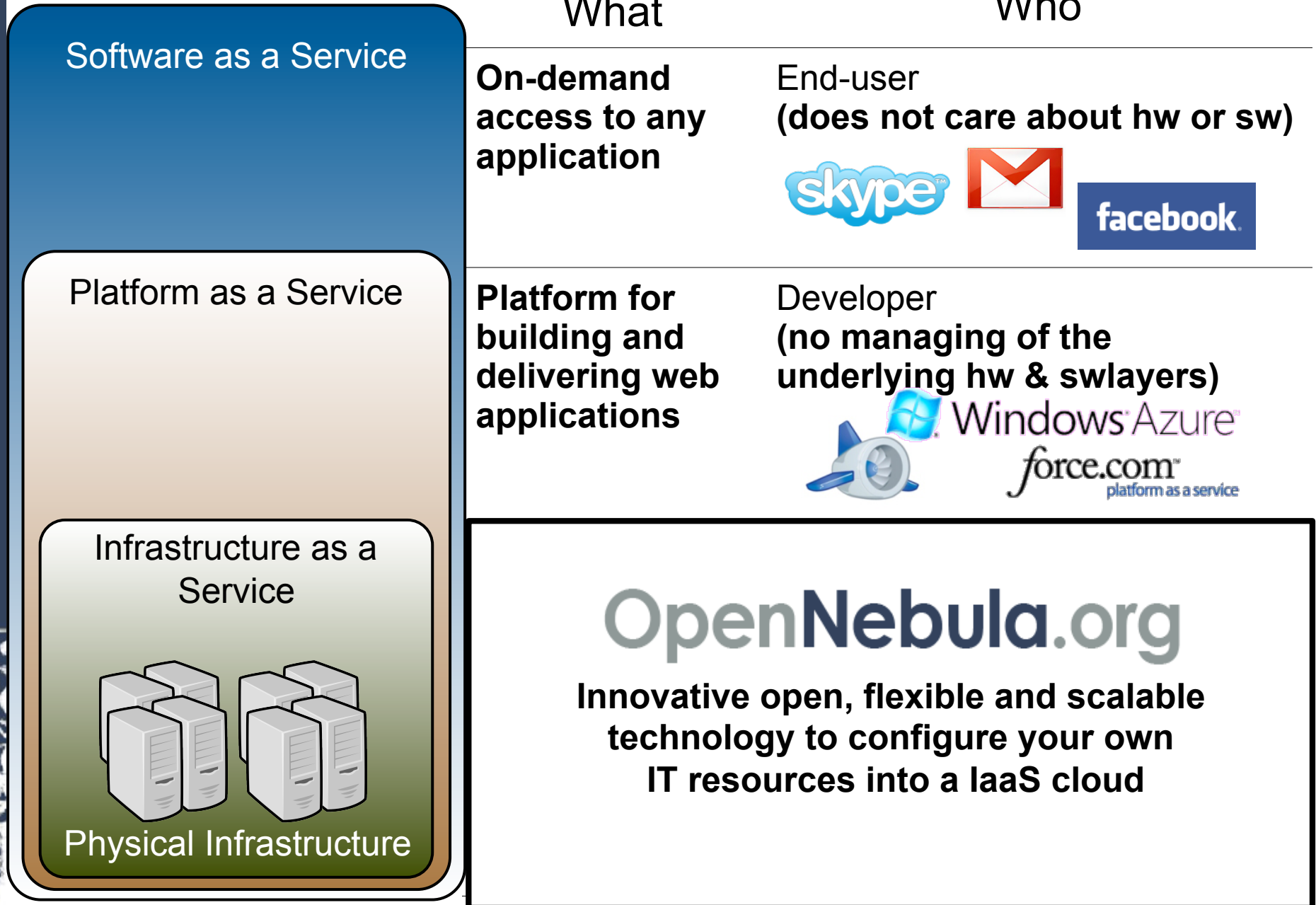
dsa-research.org

Distributed Systems Architecture Research Group
Universidad Complutense de Madrid



Position in the Cloud Ecosystem

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

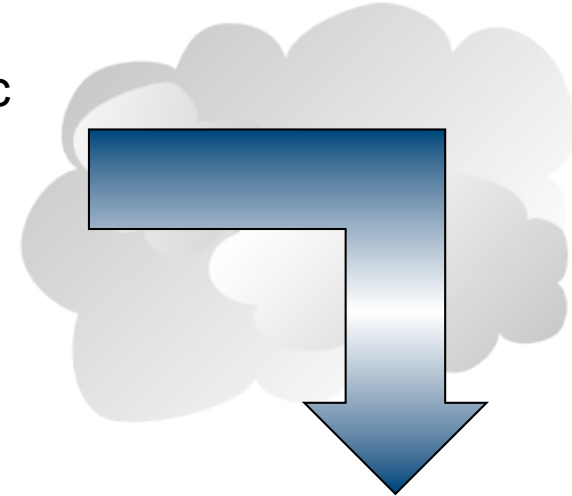


Transforming your IT Infrastructure into a Cloud

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

Commercial Cloud Provider

- **Flexible and elastic capacity** to meet dynamic demands of service
- **Ubiquitous network access**
- **Pay per use** and on-demand access



Building your Own Cloud

- **Optimize and Simplify Internal Operations**
 - **Centralized management** of all servers and services with dynamic resizing of infrastructure and dynamic allocation of capacity
 - **Higher utilization** and **operational saving** of existing resources with server consolidation and removal of application silos
 - **Lower infrastructure expenses** with combination of local and remote Cloud resources
- **Support new IT, scientific, or business Cloud services**

Deployment Models

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Model	Definition	Examples of Deployment
Private	Infrastructure is owned by a single organization and made available only to the organization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Optimize and simplify internal operation • SaaS/PaaS support • IT consolidation within large organizations (Government Clouds, University Clouds...)
Public	Infrastructure is owned by a single organization and made available to other organizations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Commercial cloud providers • Community public clouds by ICT service centers to enable scientific and educational projects to experiment with cloud computing • Special purpose clouds with dedicated capabilities (Science Clouds, HPC Clouds..) • Regional clouds to address regulatory or latency issues
Hybrid	Infrastructure is a composition of two or more clouds	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cloudbursting to address peak demands • Cloud Federation to share infrastructure with partners • Cloud Aggregation to provide a larger resource infrastructure

Contents

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

Designing a Cloud Infrastructure

Addressing challenges from **Deployment and Usage Scenarios**



Building a Cloud Infrastructure

OpenNebula as Cloud Enabler



Experiences and Innovative Projects in Cloud Computing Infrastructures

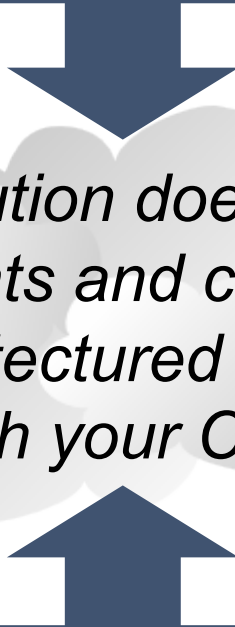
RESERVOIR, StratusLab and BonFIRE

Designing a Cloud: A Design Driven by Requirements

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

Requirements from Usage and Deployment Scenarios

- **Users:** Functionality exposed and workload profile
- **Managers:** Flexible, efficient and scalable management of the Cloud
- **Business:** Hybrid cloud computing and federation
- **Integrators:** Open architecture, interfaces and code



“One solution does not fit all requirements and constraints, a properly architected solution should fully align with your Cloud strategy”

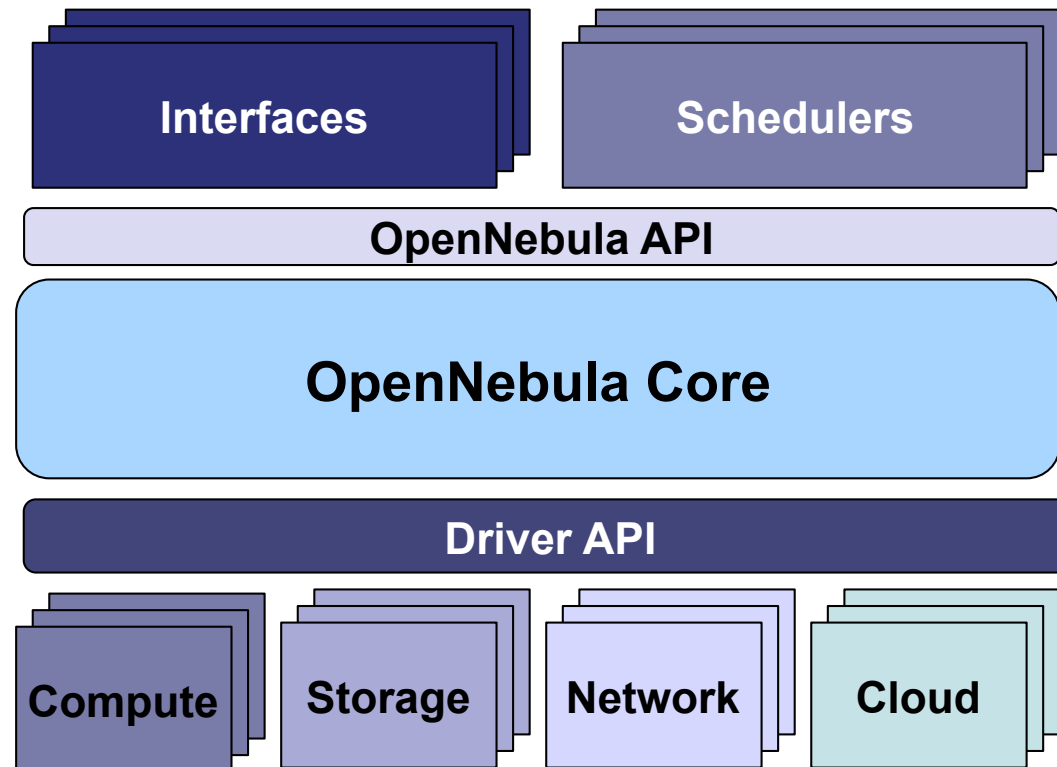
Constraints from Existing Infrastructure and Processes in the Organization

Designing a Cloud: Flexible Cloud Manager

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

Cloud Manager as Enabler to Build Your Own Cloud

- Management of network, computing, remote cloud and storage capacity
- Management of virtual network, machine and storage life-cycles
- Workload placement and management of VM images
- Management of information, accounting and security
- **Interfacing with any infrastructure service**



Building a Cloud: OpenNebula as Cloud Enabler

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit



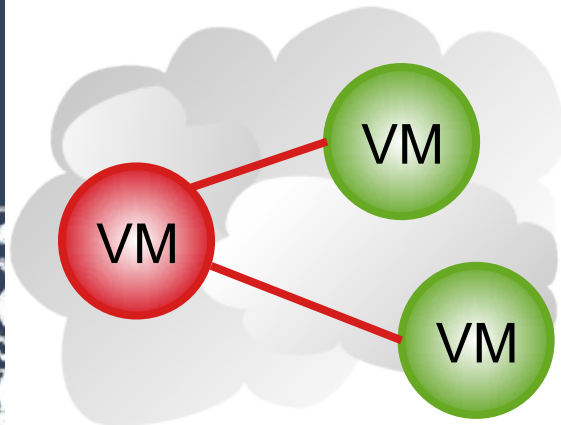
Innovations

Technology **challenges** in cloud computing management from **business use cases**



Open-source Toolkit

OpenNebula v1.4

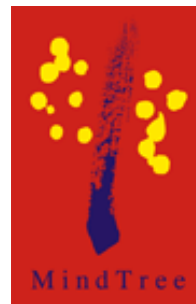


- **Open and flexible tool** to fit into any datacenter and integrate with any ecosystem component
- **Open-source** released under Apache v2.0, and distributed in Ubuntu
- **Most advanced solution** to build private, public, federated and hybrid clouds
- Based on **standards** avoid vendor lock-in and to enable interoperability
- **Efficient and scalable management** of the cloud

Building a Cloud: Experiences

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

Different Levels of Use: From Experimental to Production



Building a Cloud: Experiences

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

Deployment Cases



- A team at Clemson University and CERN has used OpenNebula to deploy thousands of VMs on 400 hosts (3,200 cores) running Xen
- OpenNebula was integrated in internal network and configuration management
- Contributed drivers for using LVM based disk images



- The Dgrid Resource Center Ruhr (DGRZR) has used OpenNebula to manage 248 Blades with a total of 1,984 cores.
- OpenNebula is used to support the execution of a virtualized Grid site in D-Grid and EGEE



- SARA High Performance Computing Center uses OpenNebula in its new HPC Cloud service on 128 cores across 16 servers with KVM
- OpenNebula is used to support the execution of virtual clusters and HPC applications
- Authors of the OpenNebula Management Console



Building a Cloud: OpenNebula Ecosystem

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

Open Community for Cloud Computing

- **Haizea Lease Manager (University of Chicago):** Advance reservation of capacity and queuing of best effort requests
- **Cloud Management Console (SARA Computing and Networking Services):** Web interface for OpenNebula
- **Virtual Cluster Tool (CRS4 Distributed Computing Group):** Atomic virtual cluster management with versioning and multiple transport protocols.
- **DeltaCloud Driver (DSA-Research@UCM)**
- **RESERVOIR Policy Engine (IBM Haifa/Elsag Datamat):** Policy-driven probabilistic admission control and dynamic placement optimization to satisfy site level management policies
- **VM Consolidation Scheduler (DSA-Research@UCM):** Periodic re-placement of VMs for server consolidation and suspension/resume of physical resources
- **Claudia (Telefonica I+D):** SLA-driven automatic service management
- **Under Development:** SUN Cloud API, vCloud API, VirtualBox plugin, dashboard for infrastructure management, new schedulers, SLA and security framework, Grid service manager, LVM and SAN support,...

Building a Cloud: Innovative Projects

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

European Projects on Cloud Computing Infrastructures



EU grant agreement 215605
**Service and Sw Architectures
and Infrastructures**
(2008-2011)

Resources and Services Virtualization without Barriers

- Open source technology to enable deployment and management of complex IT services across different administrative domains



Proposal in negotiation
e-Infrastructure
(2010-2012)

Enhancing Grid Infrastructures with Cloud Computing

- Simplify and optimize its use and operation, providing a more flexible, dynamic computing environment for scientists.
- Enhance existing computing infrastructures with “IaaS” paradigms



Proposal in negotiation
**New Infrastructure Paradigms
and Experimental Facilities**
(2010-2013)

Building Service Testbeds on FIRE

- Design, build and operate a multi-site cloud-based facility to support research across applications, services and systems targeting services research community on Future Internet



Innovative Projects: The Enabling Software Artefacts

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit



www.reservoir-fp7.eu

Telco Utility eGov SAP

Service Provider

SMI

Service Manager

VMI

VEE Manager

VMI

VHI

VEE Host

Source: RESERVOIR Project

Commercial Service Managers

AWS

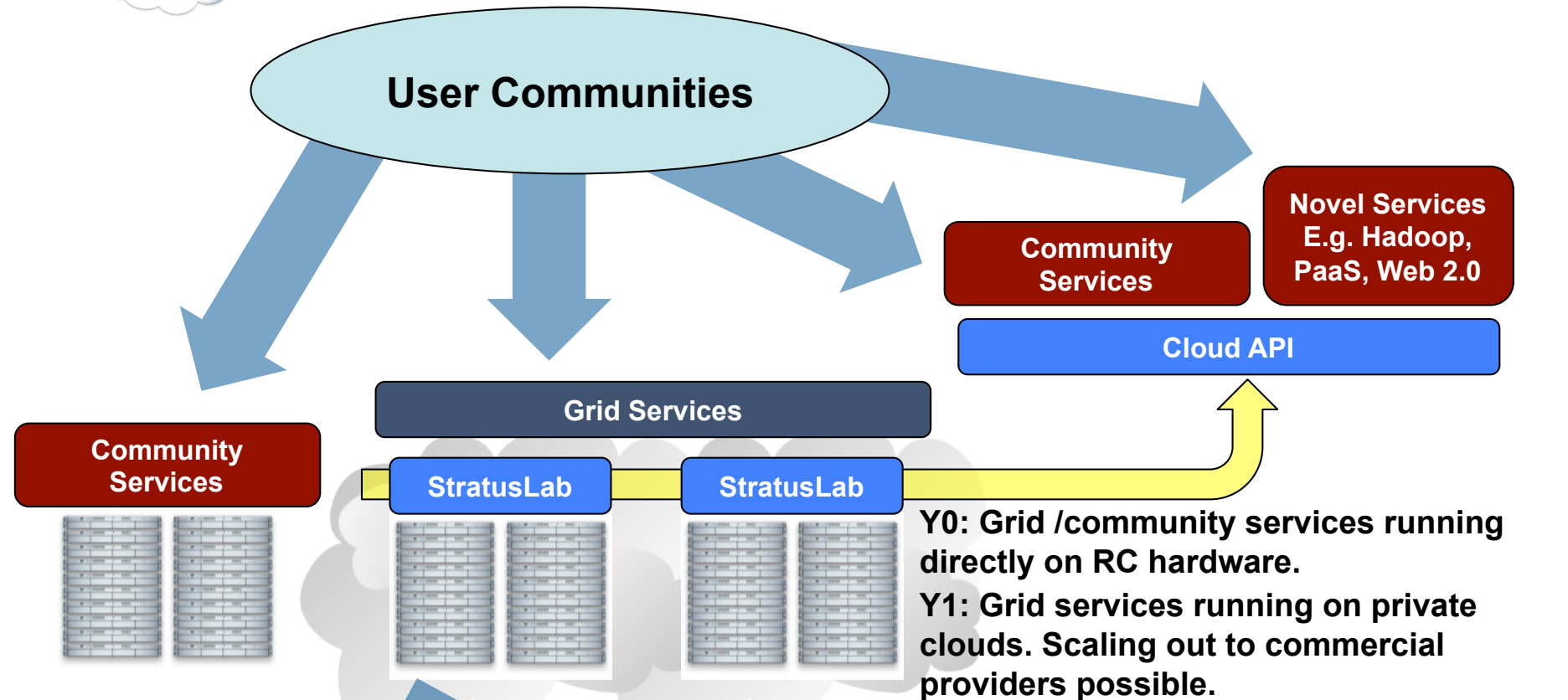
Commercial Infrastructure Provider

Innovative Projects: Enhancing Grid with Cloud

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

StratusLab www.stratuslab.org

dsa-research.org



Source: StratusLab Project

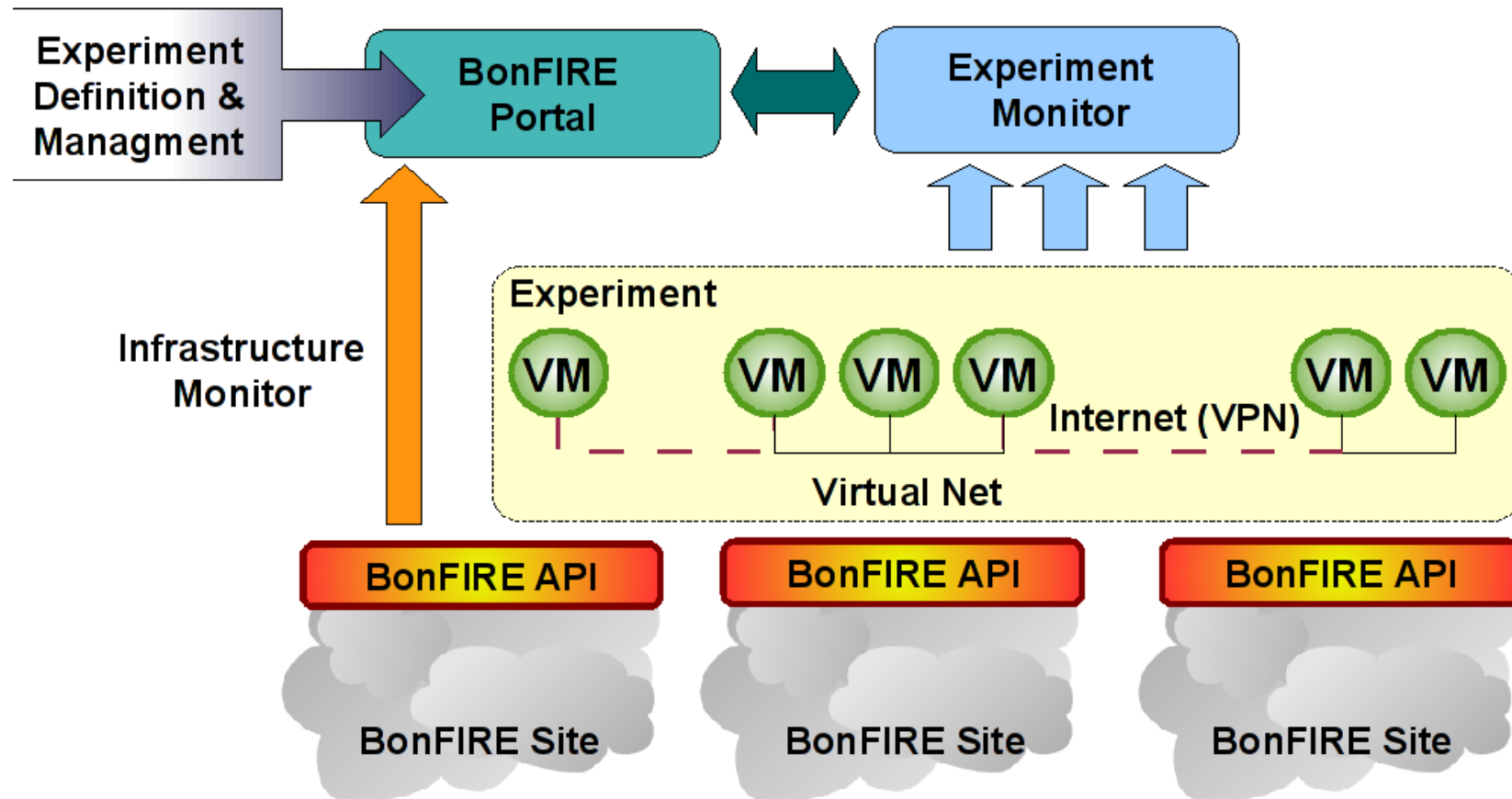
- Y0: Grid /community services running directly on RC hardware.
- Y1: Grid services running on private clouds. Scaling out to commercial providers possible.
- Y2: Cloud API provided. Virtualized machines available to end users.
- Y3: Community services run on standard resources via StratusLab cloud API.
- Y4: Additional community services and novel services built on top of cloud API.

Innovative Projects: Cloud for Service Experimentation

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit



Building Service Testbeds on FIRE



Source: BonFIRE Project



Commercial Support: C12G.org

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

OpenNebula Enterprise Edition >

The Enterprise-grade Cloud Management Tool to Build your Cloud Solution, Product or Service



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OPENNEBULA ENTERPRISE EDITION >

Your Cloud Management Solution to build a custom Cloud Service, Product or Solution.

About C12G Labs

C12G Labs provides value-added solutions around the certified and supported Enterprise Edition of the widely-used OpenNebula toolkit for Cloud Computing. Strong partner relationships are the foundation of C12G Labs, providing our customers and partners with an enterprise-grade and flexible cloud management technology that meets the performance, integration and configuration requirements of their infrastructure, processes or use cases to build custom Cloud services, solutions or products.

Answering Questions

- Why OpenNebula?
- Why OpenNebula Enterprise?
- Why Being a C12G's Partner?
- What is our Value Proposition?

Top Site Information

- Frequently Asked Questions
- White Papers
- Partner Programs
- OpenNebula Community

Contact Us

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- Contact:** contact@c12g.com
- Skype:** C12G_OpenNebula
- USA:** +1 650 646 3820
- Europe/UK:** +44 20 7193 1748

From Our Blog

- OpenNebula Enterprise Edition v1.4 - May 10, 2010
- OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit Goes Commercial - May 5, 2010

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Outlook

The OpenNebula Cloud Toolkit

About the Short-term Roadmap (2 months): v1.6

Feature	New Function
Scalability, Reliability and High Availability	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Support fro MySQL in the back-end• Unit-testing of the core• HTTP back-end
Functionality	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Image repository• Support for multiple clusters• CLI for accounting and billing support
Cloud Interfaces	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Improve compatibility with EC2 ecosystem

About the Medium-term Roadmap

- **Projects** funding OpenNebula
- **Community**

Funding

- New European Projects ensure the development and maintenance of OpenNebula until end of 2013
- C12G Labs also contributes to the sustainability of the open-source community

Thanks

Funding Agencies

- **European Commission:** RESERVOIR 2008-2011, EU agreement 215605
- **Ministry Science&Innovation:** HPCcloud 2010-2012, MICINN TIN2009-07146
- **Community of Madrid:** MEADIANET 2010-2013 CAM S2009/TIC-1468

Other Sponsors

- **C12G Labs** dedicates an amount of its own engineering resources to support and develop OpenNebula

The OpenNebula Community

- **The OpenNebula Team:** Ignacio M. Llorente, Ruben S. Montero, Tino Vazquez, Javier Fontan, Jaime Melis, Carlos Martín, Rafael Moreno, Daniel Molina, and Borja Sotomayor
- ... and many **value community contributors** from several organizations

Your support and contribution are very much appreciated!

More Information

More info, downloads, mailing lists at

OpenNebula.org

The Open Source Toolkit for Cloud Computing


Home
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Documentation
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Support
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Dev

The Leading and Most Advanced Solution for Cloud Computing

OpenNebula is the standard-based open-source toolkit to build private, public and hybrid clouds. The toolkit provides flexible architecture, interfaces and components that fits into any existing data center. Key features in OpenNebula v1.4 are:

- support for the **Xen**, **KVM** and **VMware** virtualization platforms.
- Access to **Amazon EC2** and **ElasticHosts** clouds.
- **libvirt**, **EC2 Query API** and **OGC OCCI** interfaces.

... and **much more**.



Announcements

- [New Web Site for OpenNebula.org](#) 2010/02/24
- [OpenNebula 1.4 Released](#) 2009/12/16
- [OpenNebula Cloud Announcement](#) 2009/11/18
- [OpenNebula 1.4 RC Released!](#) 2009/11/18
- [OpenNebula 1.4 Beta 2 Released!](#) 2009/10/30

Research References

- B. Rochwerger, J. Caceres, R.S. Montero, D. Breitgand, E. Elmroth, A. Galis, E. Levy, I.M. Llorente, K. Nagin, Y. Wolfsthal, “*The RESERVOIR Model and Architecture for Open Federated Cloud Computing*”, **IBM Systems Journal**, Vol. 53, No. 4. (2009)
- B. Sotomayor, R. S. Montero, I. M. Llorente and I. Foster, “*Virtual Infrastructure Management in Private and Hybrid Clouds*”, **IEEE Internet Computing**, September/October 2009 (vol. 13 no. 5)